

TOUR CODE

**EJ+**

premier collection

## EGYPT with Jordan Extension

### A 'Premier Collection' Tour

**19 days**

Updated 08/04/2010

#### **Day 1      *Arrival in Cairo***

Today we arrive in Cairo. Transfer to our hotel.

Overnight in Cairo-Giza. Mena House OR Movenpick Hotel. Meal plan: Dinner, if required.

#### **Day 2      *Cairo: Pyramids & Sphinx***

This morning we travel to Memphis and Saqqara, chronologically the two most important sites in all of Egypt. Memphis was the capital of Egypt during the Old Kingdom (ca 2700-2180 BC), and Saqqara was used as a burial place for residents of Memphis including kings, princes and nobles. Our drive this morning takes us past some small, colourful villages and plantations in the fertile Nile Valley. At the ancient city of Memphis we will see several statues in a garden-like setting including the colossal statue of Rameses the Great. You will have ample opportunity to photograph the statue from the gallery's mezzanine.

From Memphis we travel a short distance to Saqqara, the ancient burial site. On the site, which is considered by many archaeologists to be one of the world's most important excavations, is the Step Pyramid, which was constructed by Imhotep in the 27th century BC. The pyramid is part of the tomb complex of Zoser, the first Pharaoh of the Old Kingdom. The pyramid began as a simple mastaba, or long, flat tomb building. Over the course of time, Imhotep added to this mastaba five times-- the pyramid eventually measured 62 m (203 feet) in height!

After lunch we pay a visit to the Great Pyramids and the Sphinx. These Pharaonic monuments have come to symbolize Egypt's glory and mystery. Impressive in their grandeur, the pyramids are estimated to have been constructed over a period of 20 years using more than 100,000 labourers each year. The Great Pyramid of Cheops, constructed from over two million stone blocks, is 135 m (443 feet) high! The stone for the Pyramid complex--Pyramid of Cheops, Pyramid of Chefren and Pyramid of Mykerinos--was quarried from nearby hills south of Cairo. You may enter one of the pyramids through a long, narrow passageway and explore the deep inner chambers.

Later we see the Sphinx. This feline-human was named by the Greeks because it resembled the mythical winged monster with a woman's head and lion's body. Legend has it that this "Sphinx" proposed a riddle to the Thebans and killed all who could not guess the correct answer! The Sphinx was carved from one solid piece of limestone and measures 50 m (164 feet) in length and 22 m (72 feet) in height.

Overnight in Cairo-Giza. Movenpick OR Mena House. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

#### **Day 3      *Cairo: Museum of Egyptian Antiquities & Coptic Cairo - Luxor***

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United Kingdom  
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This morning we begin at the bustling Midan Tahrir where the famous Museum of Egyptian Antiquities is located. We will spend the morning here seeing some of Egypt's most beloved treasures. Among the 100,000 pieces housed on the museum's two floors is the famous exhibit of Tutankhamun whose tomb was discovered by Howard Carter in 1922. The tomb and treasures of this young Pharaoh, modest by Pharaonic Egyptian standards, is perhaps the best preserved of the discovered tombs. We also see archaeological relics from the Old Kingdom, Middle Kingdom, New Kingdom and Greco-Roman periods. Our tour today is fully guided by our English-speaking guide. We also allow some time for you to explore the treasures on your own.

This afternoon we drive through the neat, tree-lined streets of the Garden City area to Coptic Cairo, the centre of Christianity in Cairo. We will walk the cobblestone streets and stop at a few of the churches, including that of Saint Sergius whose is presumed to have been the spot where the Holy Family lived during their flight into Egypt. The present building dates from the 11th century. As we stroll along we will come to the recently restored Synagogue of Ben Ezra, the oldest Jewish synagogue in Egypt. Despite the 45 Jewish families that remain in Cairo, the synagogue is no longer operational.

Later we transfer to the airport for our one hour flight south to Luxor.

Overnight in Luxor. Luxor Sheraton Resort. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 4      *Luxor: Carriage Tour & Karnak Temple***

This morning we will enjoy a horse-drawn carriage ride through the streets of Luxor to visit one of the most fantastic archaeological sites in the world: Karnak Temple.

Karnak was built, added to, dismantled, restored, enlarged and decorated during its colourful history of over 1500 years. At certain points in Egyptian history, this temple was the most important in all of Egypt. When we arrive at the temple you will be awed by the grandeur of the tremendous pylon gateway and the Avenue of 1000 Sphinxes that originally ran all the way to the Nile and Luxor Temple! We will have a guided tour of the complex, massive by any standard.

Our carriage ride continues through the town of Luxor and surrounding countryside. This is one of the best ways to see local town and village life in Egypt where we see the "fellahin" (farmers) at work.

Overnight in Luxor. Luxor Sheraton Resort. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 5      *Luxor: Valley of the Kings***

Early this morning we cross the River Nile by boat to the West Bank where the wealth of antiquities is outstanding. On the other side we will meet our transport for our excursion into the Valley of the Kings. En route we will pass by the Colossi of Memnon. These two huge statues sit side by side; they originally flanked the entry to the funerary temple of Amenophis III. The Colossi were named from a legend explaining the phenomenon of the dawn.

We will have a guided tour of three of the many tombs that are here. The valley was the burial ground for pharaoh kings throughout the New Kingdom. Note that some of the tombs have steep stairways and all are dark inside. It is a good idea to have a small flashlight with you today for a closer inspection of the interior of the tombs.

When we have finished the guided tour of the Valley of the Kings. We then proceed to the funerary temple of Queen Hatshepsut--the first woman to rule as pharaoh! We have a tour of this impressive complex, discovered in the mid-19th century and still under restoration. The temple's 37 m- (121 foot-) wide causeway leads us to three huge terraced courts.

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Tonight we include the Sound and Light show at Karnak Temple.

Overnight in Luxor. Luxor Sheraton Resort. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 6      *Luxor: Valley of the Queens***

This morning we make an excursion the Valley of the Queens. After crossing the Nile we will board our bus for the short journey to visit this wonderful necropolis on the western shore of the Nile.

The Valley of the Queens was used as a burial site for the royal women of the 18th, 19th and 20th Dynasties. Ancient Egyptians called this place "Set Neferu" meaning Seat Of Beauty, and today only a few of the eighty tombs are open to the public. We will visit 3 tombs. The Valley of the Queens holds far more than graves of queens. High officials had been buried here before the first queen. Royal children were also buried here next to the queens.

As well as our visit to the Valley of the Queens we will also have a guided tour of the workers' village and the Madinat Habu temple. Madinat Habu, also known as the temple of Rameses III was known in ancient times as Djanet, and according to ancient belief was the place where Amon first appeared. Both Hatshepsut and Tuthmosis III built a temple dedicated to Amon here and Later Rameses III constructed his larger memorial temple on the site.

Overnight in Luxor. Luxor Sheraton Resort. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 7      *Luxor: Nile Cruise***

Today, at about lunchtime, we board our first-class Nile cruise ship. There will be free time in Luxor this afternoon before sailing. You may choose to visit Luxor Temple and / or the excellent Luxor Museum.

Our luxury cruise vessel features 62 Junior Suites, sundeck, pool, jacuzzi, restaurant, English pub, piano bar, gym, billiards, bazaar, hair dresser, barber, laundry service. Each suite is 21 square meters with wide panoramic window for a beautiful view. Each with their own private marble bathrooms include a shower cabin, hair-dryer, and make-up mirror. The suites are also equipped with a colour TV, phone, central video, central air-conditioning, mini bar and safe box.

Overnight Nile Cruise. Movenpick cruise or similar. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 8      *Nile Cruise: Edfu***

Today we begin our sail from Luxor to Aswan along the River Nile. Over the next two days we will travel past fertile, irrigated sugar cane and corn fields separated by small villages. We will pass through the British-built locks at Esna and make a stop at Edfu. As the largest and most completely preserved Pharaonic temple, albeit Greek-built, Edfu is dedicated to the god Horus. Construction of this temple began under Ptolemy III Euergetes I in 237 BC. We will allow time to explore this massive and impressive site, enclosed bywalls and flanked by two large pylon gateways. Here we will also be able to see a Nilometer -- an ancient technique of measuring the Nile's water fluctuations and setting the level of taxes!

Overnight on Nile cruise. Movenpick cruise or similar. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 9      *Nile Cruise: Kom Ombo***

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We will make a stop and visit the Temple of Kom Ombo. In ancient times, Kom Ombo was strategically important as a trading town on the caravan route from Nubia to Cairo. Kom Ombo, actually two temples in one, is dedicated dually to Haroeris and Sobek, respectively the god of the sky and the crocodile-headed god. Here we are able to see the remains of a mummified crocodile. Crocodiles no longer exist in the Egyptian part of the River Nile, but in Pharaonic times they lived here in great numbers and were worshipped as gods!

From Kom Ombo we continue along the River Nile to harbour in Aswan.

Overnight on Nile cruise. Movenpick cruise or similar. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

<b>Day 10</b> <b><i>Nile Cruise: Abu Simbel</i></b>
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This morning we fly from Aswan across the Western Desert to Nubia, or the "Land of the Gold". Our destination this morning is the impressive Abu Simbel -- the imposing rock temples of Rameses II and his queen Nefartari.

In the 1960s Abu Simbel became the focus of world attention as the controversial construction of the High Dam threatened the temples. In a large-scale world relief, funded mainly by UNESCO, the temple was delicately disassembled with the aid of laser technology and shifted to a site on the banks of the artificially formed Lake Nasser. Over its nine years of relocation, the site's team of archaeologists managed to create an artificial mountainside to house the temples.

We have a guided tour of this site, including the interior of the colossal temples. The Temple of Rameses II, with its immense statues of the Pharaoh seated on his throne, is one of the classic images of the power of the Pharaohs. Inside the temple you will see well-preserved wall decorations and several murals. There is a wonderful relief of Rameses presenting captives to various gods, including himself! At the Temple of Hathor, which is colonnaded with six statues of Rameses and his wife Nefartari, we will see the temple hall and the sanctuary. We also gain insight into the reconstruction process by visiting the interior of the artificial mountain.

This afternoon we fly back to Aswan.

This evening we will attend the fascinating Sound & Light Show at Philae Temple. The temple is situated on an island, and we have to take a boat to get to the site. Since early this century, the site of Philae was flooded for six months each year. An incredible restoration programme was undertaken in the 1960s and the temple was moved stone by stone to a higher elevation. Our show this evening is an extraordinary voice-and-light walk through the site's temples, with full narration explaining the legend of Isis to whom the temple is dedicated. After the show we return to our Nile cruise boat.

Overnight Nile Cruise. Movenpick cruise or similar. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

<b>Day 11</b> <b><i>Aswan: St Simeon Camel Trek</i></b>
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Today we travel by small boat across the River Nile to the west bank.\* From here we travel by camel across the sandy desert to the Christian Monastery of St Simeon. Riding a camel is one of the most invigorating, exciting ways to see Egypt. Before we begin this easy trek our Tour Leader and camel trainer will teach you the technique of riding a camel! This is a journey that can be undertaken by anyone at any age (one rider per camel). Our trek is about 45 minutes to the monastery. Those who prefer not to ride can stay with the boat and rejoin the camel riders for our trip to Kitchener's Island.

Dating from the 6th century, and in use until the 13th century, the Monastery of St Simeon is one of the best preserved

Christian sites in Egypt. The monastery, built on two plateaux, is surrounded by a high wall. Inside we will see the chapel, living quarters, kitchen and dining areas, wine press, bake area and storerooms. On our tour we will also see the remains of some Coptic frescoes--depictions of Christ and saints as well as many geometric patterns. From the monastery we continue on our camel journey for another 15 minutes back to the bank of the Nile.

From here we board our boat and ride among the islands dotting the Nile. The main island here is called Elephantine Island because many of the rocks look like elephants bathing in the Nile. We will arrive at the beautiful Kitchener's Island where we will have time to stroll through the rich botanical gardens with trees, plants, and bushes.

Overnight in Aswan. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 12      *Aswan - Cairo: Islamic Cairo***

Today we board our one-hour flight from Aswan to Cairo.

On arrival in Cairo we will venture deep into the heart of Islamic Cairo. We will tour the Citadel, which was begun by Saladin in the 12th century. Today the Citadel's buildings are mainly from the Ottoman period, and are truly grand. From the Citadel, which is actually a complex of three mosques and four museums, we enjoy an amazing view of Cairo spread beneath the hilltop. Here we will see the fabulous Mosque of Mohammed Ali, also known as the "Alabaster Mosque."

Overnight in Cairo-Heliopolis. Le Meridien Hotel. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 13      *Cairo, Egypt - Amman, Jordan***

Today we fly to Amman, Jordan.

Amman, the modern and ancient capital of Jordan, is one of the oldest continuously inhabited cities in the World. The city's modern buildings blend with the remnants of ancient civilizations.

Overnight in Amman. Marriott OR Four Seasons. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 14      *Amman: City Tour - Jerash - Amman***

This morning we tour Amman, visiting the Roman amphitheatre, Folklore Museum, Museum of Popular Traditions, Archaeological Museum, and the ruins of the Temple of Hercules.

We then leave Amman by bus for a tour of the extensive Roman site of Jerash. In the 1st and 2nd centuries AD, Jerash was a wealthy city and is today considered one of the most important and best preserved of all Roman sites. We visit the famous elliptical Forum, the beautiful amphitheatre with its superb natural acoustics, and the site of the huge Temple of Artemis.

Overnight in Amman. Marriott OR Four Seasons. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 15      *Amman - Madaba & Mt Nebo - Kerak - Petra***

From Amman we travel to Madaba, a small town famous for its magnificent mosaic floors. A unique mosaic covers the floor of St. George's church and consists of a huge map of the Holy Land as it appeared in the 6th century AD.

Driving to the edge of the Jordan Valley we reach Mount Nebo from where Moses and the Children of Israel first saw the Promised Land. On a clear day you can look down to see the Dead Sea and the River Jordan. On the other side of the valley is the city of Jerusalem. Here huge mosaics of hunting scenes cover the floor of a ruined Byzantine church.

We continue to Petra with a stop at Kerak Castle en route. Kerak is a 12th century Crusader fortress with huge water cisterns and commanding position on a hilltop allowing it to hold out against many sieges.

We arrive in Petra in the late afternoon.

Overnight in Petra. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 16     Petra: Site Tour**

Petra was the capital of the Nabatean Kingdom from the fourth century BC to the 2nd century AD. From the 12th century until its rediscovery in 1812, Petra was lost to the world--a closely guarded secret of the local tribes. Today the 'rose red city half as old as time' is probably the most impressive archæological site in the Middle East, rivalling the temples and Pyramids of Egypt in grandeur.

This morning, on our way into the hidden valley of Petra, we will see the Obelisk Tomb and the irrigation system which carried water from a dam throughout the desert city. Access to the monuments of Petra is through a narrow gorge in the towering rocks called the 'Siq'. As we emerge from the 'Siq' you stand in awe in front of the 'Treasury' (El Kazneh), a graceful structure carved from the living rock. After pausing to admire the elegant columns and carvings we carry on into the valley where elaborate tombs are carved into the multi-coloured walls. Everywhere the sandstone swirls and twists in shades of red, orange, yellow, pink and white. Next we will see the Roman amphitheatre, carved directly out of the mountain, with space for over 3,000 spectators.

Further on in the main valley of Petra, are the Royal Tombs including the Palace Tomb and the Silk Tomb. We visit the temple of the Nabateans' main god, Dushara, and we also see the 'Temple of the Winged Lion'. Our formal guided tour of the site terminates with a visit to the Petra Nabatean Museum.

At this point, you may explore further on your own, or return to our hotel to relax and / or shop. You may also take a strenuous walk up a narrow pass to see the magnificent 'Monastery' building, El Deir. The views of Petra and the surrounding area are expansive. The walk is steep, mostly on steps carved into the rock, and will take APPROXIMATELY one hour up (30 minutes down).

NOTE: Access to Petra is by means of footpath only. The main sites occur near ground that is level and well-worn, though the overall site is huge. Our pace is leisurely with frequent breaks; however, to fully experience Petra you must be prepared for a considerable amount of walking and little shade.

Overnight at Petra. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

**Day 17     Petra: El Beida - Wadi Rum**

We leave Petra today and make a stop at 'el Beidha' (known as 'Little Petra'). We will also see a settlement dating from the Neolithic period, some 8,500 years ago. This is one of the oldest sights in the Middle East; it shows evidence of habitation by a Pre-Pottery population who were herders experimenting with agriculture.

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We continue down the Desert Highway to Wadi Rum where Lawrence of Arabia conducted many of his campaigns during the First World War. On arrival at Wadi Rum we take four wheel drive vehicles out into the desert where the sand is red and the rocks look like gigantic multi-layered chocolate cakes melting in the setting sun. We may be invited into a goat-hair tent to share a glass of tea with some Bedouin tribesmen -- the nomadic herdsman of the desert who made up Lawrence's army. Running along the floor of the valley is the Hejaz Railway that Lawrence blew up repeatedly.

We spend the night at a comfortable LUXURY desert camp built in the Bedouin Arabic tradition, blending naturally into its desert surroundings. Together with its large modern kitchen, the camp has traditional Bedouin tented areas and chalets (our accommodation), and a separate block with modern showers and toilets. (Please pack only an overnight bag for our night in the desert. Your large baggage can be kept in safe storage at the entrance to Wadi Rum).

Overnight luxury tenting at Wadi Rum. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

<b>Day 18</b> <b>Wadi Rum - Dead Sea</b>
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Today we head north again to the Dead Sea.

King David, King Herod, Jesus, and John the Baptist were closely linked with the Dead Sea and its surroundings. During the Egyptian conquest it is said that Queen Cleopatra obtained exclusive rights to build cosmetic and pharmaceutical factories in the area. Later the Nabateans discovered the value of bitumen extracted from the Dead Sea used by the Egyptians. Our hotel is located on the shores of the sea where you will have the chance to swim and experience your amazing buoyancy in the ultra-salty waters.

Overnight in Dead Sea. Marriott OR Four Seasons. Meal plan: Breakfast, lunch and dinner.

<b>Day 19</b> <b>Dead Sea - Departure</b>
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Today we transfer back to Amman's Queen Alia International Airport to connect with homeward flights. Departure from Amman.

LAND ONLY customers can make their own way to the airport by taxi directly from the Dead Sea (your Tour Leader will assist).

NOTE that many international flights from Amman depart late at night. Most passengers enjoy the extra "downtime" (ie all day today) at the Dead Sea; however, some prefer to depart earlier (ie last night). You might consider this situation and your preferences before finalizing your air.

RHLAH S'IDAH Meal plan: Breakfast.



*Please refer to our complete Terms & Conditions outlined on [adventures-abroad.com/premier](http://adventures-abroad.com/premier)*

#### **LAND ONLY DATES**

Our itineraries are based on **Land Only** dates and do not include flying time. Please contact our office for arrival / departure information.

#### **EARLY BOOKINGS**

We restrict our group size to 12-16 participants and many of our tours fill early. A deposit will confirm your space on tour.

#### **DEPOSIT**

Please contact us to check availability before you book. A non-refundable \$500 deposit is required to hold your place on a tour. Optional trip cancellation and interruption insurance must be purchased at the time of booking and is non-refundable.

#### **FINAL PAYMENT**

Final payment is due 60 days prior to departure and should be made by cheque or via online banking. Final balance payments by credit card attract an additional \$150 convenience fee per transaction.

#### **What's included on *Premium* tours?**

- *Shared accommodation in deluxe hotel properties*
- *Most domestic / intra-tour air taxes & locally paid departure taxes*
- *Airport transfers*
- *Breakfast daily, most dinners, some lunches*
- *Transportation while on tour*
- *"Special Features" outlined on each itinerary*
- *Sightseeing and entrance fees as specified in each itinerary*
- *Gratuities for drivers, local guides, restaurant staff, porters*
- *Services of a Adventures Abroad Tour Leader*

#### **FLIGHT ARRANGEMENTS**

We offer flights from all gateways. Please contact us for prices and details.

#### **FLIGHT PRICES**

We maintain contracts with several different air carriers. We do not hold blocked seats on our flights. Our published airfares are based upon availability and are subject to change without notice. Certain seasons are more likely to have limited space and may result in surcharges if you book late. We recommend that you book early for these departures.

#### **What's not included on our tours?**

- *Long-haul air taxes and fuel surcharges*
- *Visa and related fees & charges (if applicable)*
- *Trip cancellation / interruption / medical insurance*
- *Single supplement charges (if single room requested)*
- *Tour Leader gratuity*



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**code** destination  
**EJ+** **EGYPT with Jordan Extension**

**duration**  
**19 Days**

**Prices in US Dollars**

Effective Apr 09, 2010

Land Portion		Land Only	From New York	From Los Angeles
Start	End			
<b>08 Nov 10</b>	<b>26 Nov 10</b>	<b>\$9,895</b>	<b>\$10,935</b>	<b>\$11,145</b>
21 Feb 11	11 Mar 11	\$9,895	\$10,935	\$11,145
07 Nov 11	25 Nov 11	\$9,895	\$10,935	\$11,145

LAND ONLY PARTICIPANTS	
Tour Begins	Tour Ends
<b>Cairo</b>	<b>Amman</b>

### special features

- Small groups.
- Experienced Tour Leaders.
- Most meals.
- 5-star accommodation throughout.

### payment information

Initial deposit can be made by check, Visa, or Mastercard. Final balance is payable by cheque at 60 days before departure.

### flight information

Flight prices are subject to availability and may change. For prices from other cities, please contact us.

### contact us

**Toll Free: 1-800-665-3998**  
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**Fax: 360-755-9926**

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Optional Single Supplement: \$951.00

Maximum groups size 16